

SENATE BILL NO. _____ HOUSE BILL NO. _____

1 A BILL to amend and reenact § 18.2-152.4 of the Code of Virginia, relating to computer trespass;
2 penalty.

3 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

4 **1. That § 18.2-152.4 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

5 **§ 18.2-152.4. Computer trespass; penalty.**

6 A. It shall be unlawful for any person, ~~with malicious intent~~ intentionally and without authority,

7 to:

8 1. Temporarily or permanently remove, halt, or otherwise disable any computer data, computer
9 programs or computer software from a computer or computer network;

10 2. Cause a computer to malfunction, regardless of how long the malfunction persists;

11 3. Alter, disable, or erase any computer data, computer programs or computer software;

12 4. Effect the creation or alteration of a financial instrument or of an electronic transfer of funds;

13 5. Use a computer or computer network to cause physical injury to the property of another;

14 6. Use a computer or computer network to make or cause to be made an unauthorized copy, in
15 any form, including, but not limited to, any printed or electronic form of computer data, computer
16 programs or computer software residing in, communicated by, or produced by a computer or computer
17 network;

18 7. [Repealed.]

19 8. Install or cause to be installed, or collect information through, computer software that records
20 all or a majority of the keystrokes made on the computer of another ~~without the computer owner's~~
21 authorization; or

22 9. Install or cause to be installed on the computer of another, computer software for the purpose
23 of (i) taking control of that computer so that it can cause damage to another computer or (ii) disabling or
24 disrupting the ability of the computer to share or transmit instructions or data to other computers or to

25 any related computer equipment or devices, including but not limited to printers, scanners, or fax
26 machines.

27 B. Any person who violates this section is guilty of computer trespass, which shall be a Class 1
28 misdemeanor. If committed maliciously, the offense shall be a Class 6 felony. If there is damage to the
29 property of another valued at \$1,000 or more caused by such person's act in violation of this section, the
30 offense shall be a Class 6 felony. If a person installs or causes to be installed computer software in
31 violation of this section on more than five computers of another, the offense shall be a Class 6 felony. If
32 a person violates subdivision A 8, the offense shall be a Class 6 felony.

33 C. Nothing in this section shall be construed to interfere with or prohibit terms or conditions in a
34 contract or license related to computers, computer data, computer networks, computer operations,
35 computer programs, computer services, or computer software or to create any liability by reason of
36 terms or conditions adopted by, or technical measures implemented by, a Virginia-based electronic mail
37 service provider to prevent the transmission of unsolicited electronic mail in violation of this article.
38 Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the monitoring of computer usage of, the otherwise
39 lawful copying of data of, or the denial of computer or Internet access to a minor by a parent or legal
40 guardian of the minor.

41 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**
42 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is**
43 **_____ for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore, Chapter 806**
44 **of the Acts of Assembly of 2013 requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission to assign a**
45 **minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary**
46 **appropriation is _____ for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile**
47 **Justice.**

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