

## **Parking Authorities Act**

Created            1958 Acts of Assembly, c. 383.

Amended        1972 Acts of Assembly, c. 337.  
                         Amended (§§ 2, 3)

*Note: Applies to counties with certain populations. Applicable to Arlington and Fairfax Counties.*

§ 1. This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Parking Authorities Act". (1958, c. 383)

§ 2. It is hereby determined and declared that the free circulation of traffic of all kinds through the streets of any county having a density of population in excess of four thousand per square mile or a population exceeding four hundred thousand is necessary to the health, safety and general welfare of the public, whether residing in such county or traveling to, through or from such county in the course of lawful pursuits; that in recent years the greatly increased use by the public of motor vehicles of all kinds has caused serious traffic congestion in the streets of such counties; that the parking of motor vehicles in the streets has contributed to this congestion to such an extent as to constitute at the present time a public nuisance; that such parking prevents the free circulation of traffic in, through and from such county, and endangers the health, safety and welfare of the general public; that this traffic congestion is not capable of being adequately abated except by provisions for sufficient off-street parking facilities; that adequate off-street parking facilities have not been heretofore provided; and that the enactment of the provisions of this act is hereby declared to be a public necessity. (1958, c. 383; 1972, c. 337)

§3. As used in this act the following words and terms shall have the following meanings, unless the context shall indicate another or different meaning or intent:

(a) The word "Authority" shall mean the Authority created under the provisions of this act, or, if the Authority shall be abolished, the board, body or commission succeeding to the principal functions thereof or to whom the powers given by this act to the authority shall be given by law.

(b) The word "cost" as applied to Parking Facilities or to extensions or additions thereto shall include the cost of construction or reconstruction, the cost of all labor, materials, machinery and equipment, the cost of all lands, property, rights, easements and interest acquired by the Authority for such construction or reconstruction or the operation thereof, the cost of demolishing or removing any buildings or structures on land so acquired, including the cost of acquiring any lands to which such building or structures may be moved, finance charges, interest prior to and during construction, and, if deemed advisable by the governing body, for one year after completion of construction, reasonable provision for working capital, cost of engineering and legal services, cost of plans and specifications, surveys and estimates of cost and of revenues, administrative expense and such other expenses as may be necessary or incident to such construction or

reconstruction, the financing thereof and the placing of the Parking Facilities in operation. Any obligation or expense incurred by the Authority or by the organizing municipality prior to the issuance of bonds under the provisions of this act in connection with any of the foregoing items of cost may be regarded as a part of such cost.

(c) The words "governing body" shall mean the board, commission, or other body by whatever name it may be known in which the general legislative powers of such county are vested.

(d) The word "county" shall mean any county having a density of population in excess of four thousand per square mile or a population exceeding four hundred thousand.

(e) The words "Parking Facilities" shall mean and shall include lots, garages, parking terminals, or other facilities or structures for the off-street parking of motor vehicles, open to public use for a fee, and may also include terminal facilities for trucks and busses, waiting rooms, lockers, and offices catering primarily to those using such parking facilities, and all facilities appurtenant thereto and all property, rights, easement and interests relation thereto which are deemed necessary for the construction or operation thereof; provided, however, the words "Parking Facilities" shall not mean or include the sale or dispensing of products used in or for the servicing of motor vehicles. (1958, c. 383; 1972, c. 337)

§ 4. (a) The governing body of any such county may by resolution signify its determination to organize an Authority under the provisions of this Act. Such resolution may be adopted only after a public hearing thereon, notice of which hearing shall be given by publication at least once, not less than 10 days prior to the date fixed for such hearing, in a newspaper having a general circulation in the county. Such notice shall contain a brief statement of the substance of the proposed resolution, shall set forth the proposed articles of incorporation of the authority and shall state the time and place of the public hearing to be held thereon. Such county shall not be required to make any other publication of such resolution under the provisions of any other law.

(b) Such resolution shall include articles of incorporation which shall set forth:

(1) the name of the Authority;

(2) a statement that such Authority is organized under this Act;

(3) the name of the organizing county; and

(4) the names and addresses of the first members of the Authority appointed by the organizing county.

(c) Passage of such resolution by the governing body shall constitute the Authority a public body and a body politic and corporate of the Commonwealth of Virginia. (1958, c. 383)

§ 5. The Authority organized under the provisions of this Act shall consist of five members selected by the governing body of the organizing county who shall serve for terms expiring one, two, three, four, and five years, respectively, from the date of appointment, the term of each such member to be designated by said governing body. The successor of each member of the Authority shall be appointed for a term of five years but any person appointed to fill a vacancy shall be appointed to serve only for the unexpired term and any member of the Authority may be reappointed.

Each member of the Authority before entering upon his duties shall take and subscribe an oath or affirmation to support the Constitution of the United States and of

the Commonwealth and to discharge faithfully the duties of his office and a record of each such oath shall be filed with the Secretary of the Authority.

The Authority shall select one of its members as Chairman and another as Vice-Chairman and shall also select a Secretary and a Treasurer who may but need not be members of the Authority. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be combined. The terms of office of the Chairman, Vice-Chairman, Secretary and Treasurer shall be provided in by the by-laws of the Authority.

A majority of the members of the Authority shall constitute a quorum and the affirmative vote of a majority of all of the members of the Authority shall be necessary for any action taken by the Authority. No vacancy in the membership of the Authority shall impair the right of a quorum to exercise all the rights and perform all of the duties of the Authority. The members of the Authority shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for the amount of actual expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties. (1958, c. 383)

§ 6. The Authority created hereunder shall be deemed to be a public instrumentality exercising public and essential governmental functions to provide for the public health and welfare, and each such Authority is hereby authorized and empowered:

- (a) to adopt by-laws for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct of its business;
- (b) to adopt an official seal and alter the same at pleasure;
- (c) to maintain an office at such place or places as it may designate;
- (d) to sue and be sued in its own name, plead and be impleaded;
- (e) to construct, reconstruct, equip, improve, extend, enlarge, maintain, repair and operate parking facilities within the limit of the organizing county;
- (f) to issue revenue bonds of the Authority as hereinafter provided to pay the cost of such construction, reconstruction, equipment, improvement, extension or enlargement;
- (g) to issue revenue refunding bonds of the Authority as hereinafter provided;
- (h) to fix and revise from time to time and to charge and collect rates, rentals, fees and other charges for the services and facilities furnished by such parking facilities, and to establish and revise from time to time regulations in respect of the use, operation and occupancy of such parking facilities or part thereof;
- (i) to accept from any authorized agency of the Federal Government loans or grants for the planning, construction or acquisition of any parking facilities and to enter into agreements with such agency respecting any such loans or grants, and to receive and accept aid and contributions from any source of either money, property, labor or other things of value, to be held, used and applied only for the purposes for which such loans, grants or contributions may be made;
- (j) to acquire in the name of the Authority by gift, purchase or the exercise of the right of eminent domain in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia which are applicable to the exercise of such powers by counties, any lands or rights in lands and interest therein, and to acquire such personal property, as it may deem necessary in connection with the construction, reconstruction, improvement, extension, enlargement or operation of any parking facilities, provided, however, that the Authority shall not condemn any lands or personal property or right or interest therein, unless authorized so to do by resolution of the governing body of the county; and provided, further, that the property of any public service corporation may not be condemned

without the approval of the State Corporation Commission pursuant to § 25-233 of the Code of Virginia, and provided, further, that no property may be condemned without the approval of the county board.

(k) to lease all or any part of such parking facilities upon such terms and conditions and for such term of years as it may deem advisable to carry out the provisions of this act; provided, however, that no enterprise involving the sale or dispensing of any product or commodity used in or for the servicing of motor vehicles, shall be conducted on any parking facility or any space leased thereon.

(l) to make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers under this Act, including a trust agreement or trust agreements securing any revenue bonds issued hereunder, and to employ such consulting and other engineers, superintendents, managers, construction and financial experts, accountants and attorneys and such employees and agent as may, in the judgment of the Authority, be deemed necessary, and to fix their compensation; provided, however, that all such expenses shall be payable solely from funds made available under the provisions of this Act;

(m) to do all acts and things necessary or convenient to carry out the powers granted by this Act; and

(n) nothing in this Act shall be construed as authorizing the Authority or any lessee to furnish or dispense at, or in connection with, any parking lot or area authorized by this Act, any product or service other than the parking of vehicles. (1958, c. 383)

§ 7. The Authority is hereby authorized to issue at one time or from time to time, revenue bonds of the Authority for the purpose of paying the cost of construction, reconstructing, equipping, improving, extending or enlarging any one or more parking facilities. The bonds of each issue shall be dated, shall mature at such time or time not exceeding forty years from their date or dates and shall bear interest at such rate or rates not exceeding five per centum per annum, as may be determined by the Authority, and may be made redeemable before maturity, at the option of the Authority, at such price or prices and under such terms and conditions as may be fixed by the Authority prior to the issuance of the bonds. The Authority shall determine the form of the bonds, including any interest coupons to be attached thereto, and the manner of execution of the bonds, and shall fix the denomination or denominations of the bonds and the place or places of payment of principal and interest, which may be at any bank or trust company within or without the Commonwealth. In case any officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature shall appear on such bonds, such signature or such facsimile shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes of the same as if he had remained in office until such delivery. Notwithstanding any of the other provisions of this Act, all such bonds shall be deemed to be negotiable instruments under the laws of this Commonwealth. The bonds may be issued in coupon or registered form or both, as the Authority may determine, and proviso may be made for the registration of any coupon bonds as to principal alone and also as to both principal and interest, and for the reconversion into coupon bonds of any bonds registered as to both principal and interest. The Authority may sell such bonds in such manner, either at public or private sale, and for such price, as it may determine to be for the best interests of the Authority, but no such sale shall be made at a price so low as to require the payment of interest on the money received therefor at a more than five per centum per annum, computed with relation to the absolute

maturity or maturities of the bonds in accordance with standard tables of bond values, excluding, however, from such computation the amount of any premium to be paid on redemption of any bonds prior to maturity.

The proceeds of the bonds of each issue shall be used solely for the purpose for which such bonds shall have been authorized and shall be disbursed in such manner and under such restrictions, if any, as the Authority may provide in the resolution authorizing the issuance of such bonds or in the trust agreement hereinafter mentioned securing the same. If the proceeds of such bonds, by error of estimates or otherwise, shall be less than such cost, additional bonds may in like manner be issued to provide the amount of such deficit, and, unless otherwise provided in the authorizing resolution or in the trust agreement securing such bonds, shall be deemed to be of the same issue and shall be entitled to payment from the same fund without preference or priority of the bonds first issued for the same purpose.

The resolution providing for the issuance of revenue bonds, and any trust agreement securing such bonds, may also contain such limitations upon the issuance of additional revenue bonds as the Authority may deem proper, and such additional bonds shall be issued under such restrictions and limitations as may be prescribed by such resolution or trust agreement.

Prior to the preparation of definitive bonds, the Authority may, under like restrictions, issue interim receipts or temporary bonds, with or without coupons, exchangeable for definitive bonds when such bonds shall have been executed and are available for delivery. The Authority may also provide for the replacement of any bonds which shall become mutilated or be destroyed or lost.

Bonds may be issued under the provisions of this Act without obtaining the consent of any commission, board, bureau or agency of the Commonwealth of Virginia or of any political subdivision, and without any other proceedings or the happenings of other conditions or things than those proceedings, conditions or things which are specifically required by this Act.

Revenue bonds issued under the provisions of this Act shall not be deemed to constitute a debt of the Commonwealth or of any political subdivision, of the Commonwealth or a pledge of the faith and credit of the Commonwealth or of any political subdivision, but such bonds shall be payable solely from the funds herein provided therefor and a statement to that effect shall be recited on the face of the bonds. (1958, c. 383)

§ 8. The Authority shall fix, and may revise from time to time, rates, rentals, fees and other charges for the use of and for the services and facilities furnished or to be furnished by any parking facilities or parts thereof owned or operated by the Authority. Such rates, rentals, fees and charges shall not be subject to supervision or regulation by any bureau, board, commission or other agency of the Commonwealth or of any political subdivision. Such rates, rentals, fees and charges shall be fixed and revised so that the revenues of the Authority, together with any other available funds, will be sufficient at all times (a) to pay the cost of maintaining, repairing and operating the parking facilities or parts thereof owned or operated by the Authority, including reserves for such purposes, and (b) to pay the principal of and the interest on all bonds issued by the Authority under the provisions of this Act as the same shall become due and payable and to provide reserves therefore. Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions of this

section, the Authority may enter into contracts relating to use of the services and facilities of the parking facilities on such terms as the Authority shall determine to be proper, which contracts shall not be subject to revision except in accordance with their terms. (1958, c. 383)

§ 9. In the discretion of the Authority, each or any issue of revenue bonds may be secured by a trust agreement by and between the Authority and a corporate trustee, which may be any trust company or bank having the powers of a trust company within or without the State. The resolution authorizing the issuance of the bonds or such trust agreement may pledge the revenues to be received, but shall not convey or mortgage any parking facilities or any part thereof, and may contain such provisions for protecting and enforcing the rights and remedies of the bondholders as may be reasonable and proper and not in violation of law, including covenants setting forth the duties of the Authority in relation to the construction, reconstruction, equipment, improvement, maintenance, repair, operation and insurance of any parking facilities, the fixing and revising of rates, rentals, fees and charges, and the custody, safeguarding and application of all moneys, and for the employment of consulting engineers in connection with such construction, reconstruction, improvement, maintenance and operation. It shall be lawful for any bank or trust company incorporated under the laws of the Commonwealth which may act as depositary of the proceeds of bonds or of revenues to furnish such indemnifying bonds or to pledge such securities as may be required by the Authority. Such resolution or trust agreement may set forth the rights and remedies of the bondholders and of the trustee, if any, and may restrict the individual right of action by bondholders. Such resolution or trust agreement may contain such other provisions in addition to the foregoing as the Authority may deem reasonable and proper for the security of the bondholders. Except as in this Act otherwise provided, the Authority may provide for the payment of the proceeds of the sale of the bonds and the revenues of any parking facilities or part thereof to such officer, board of depositary as it may designate for the custody thereof, and for the method of disbursements thereof, with such safeguards and restrictions as it may determine. All expenses incurred in carrying out the provisions of such resolution or trust agreement may be treated as a part of the cost of operation.

All pledges of revenues under the provisions of this Act shall be valid and binding from the time when such pledge is made. All such revenues so pledged and thereafter received by the Authority shall immediately be subject to the lien of such pledges without any physical delivery thereof or further action, and the lien of such pledges shall be valid and binding as against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract or otherwise against the Authority, irrespective of whether such parties have notice thereof. (1958, c. 383)

§ 10. All moneys received pursuant to the Authority of this Act shall be deemed to be trust funds, to be held and applied solely as provided in this Act. Any officer to whom, or bank, trust company or fiscal agent to which, such moneys shall be paid shall act as trustee of such moneys and shall hold and apply the same for the purposes hereof, subject to such regulations as this Act and the resolution authorizing the issuance of bonds or trust agreement securing such bonds may provide. (1958, c. 383)

§ 11. Any holder of revenue bonds issued under the provisions of this Act or of any of the coupons appertaining thereto, and the trustee under any trust agreement, except to the extent the rights herein given may be restricted by the resolution authorizing the

issuance of such bonds or such trust agreement, may, either at law or in equity, by suit action, mandamus or other proceeding, protect and enforce any and all rights under the laws of the commonwealth or granted hereunder or under such resolution or trust agreement, and may enforce and compel the performance of all duties required by this Act or by such resolution or trust agreement to be performed by the Authority or by any officer thereof, including the fixing, charging and collecting of rates, rentals, fees and charges for the use of or for the services and facilities furnished by any Parking Facilities. (1958, c. 383)

§ 12. As adequate off-street Parking Facilities are essential to the health, safety and general welfare of the public, and as the exercise of the power covered by this Act to effect such purposes constitute the performance of essential county functions, and as parking facilities constructed under the provisions of this Act constitute the performance of purposes, the Authority shall not be required to pay any taxes or assessments upon any such parking facilities or any part thereof, or upon the income therefrom, and any bonds issued under the provisions of this Act, their transfer and the income therefrom, including any profit made on the sale thereof, shall at all times be free from taxation within the Commonwealth. (1958, c. 383)

§ 13. The Authority is hereby authorized to issue from time to time revenue refunding bonds for the purpose of refunding any revenue bonds of the Authority then outstanding, including the payment of any redemption premium thereon and any interest accrued or to accrue to the date of redemption of such bonds. The Authority is further authorized to issue from time to time revenue bonds of the Authority for the combined purpose of (a) refunding any revenue bonds or revenue refunding bonds of the Authority then outstanding, including the payment of any redemption premium thereon and any interest accrued or to accrue to the date of redemption of such bonds, and (b) paying all or any part of the cost of constructing any additional parking facilities or part thereof, or any improvements, extensions or enlargements of any parking facilities. The issuance of such bonds, the maturities and other details thereof, the rights and remedies of the holders thereof, and the rights, powers, privileges, duties and obligations of the Authority with respect to the same, shall be governed by the foregoing provisions of this Act insofar as the same may be applicable. (1958, c. 383)

§ 14. Any such county is hereby authorized to make contributions or advances to an Authority which it organizes under the provisions of this Act, from any moneys which may be available for such purpose, to provide for the preliminary expenses of such Authority in carrying out the provisions of this Act or to pay any item of cost of any parking facilities. (1958, c. 383)

§ 15. Any action taken by the Authority under the provisions of this Act may be authorized by resolution at any regular or special meeting and each such resolution shall take effect immediately and need not be published or posted. (1958, c. 383)

§ 16. This Act shall be deemed to provide an additional and alternative method for the doing of the things authorized hereby and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional to powers conferred by other laws, and shall not be regarded as in derogation of or as repealing any powers now existing under any other law, either general, special or local; provided, however, that the issuance of revenue bonds or revenue refunding bonds under the provisions of this Act need not comply with the requirements of any other law applicable to the issuance of bonds. (1958, c. 383)

§ 17. The provisions of this Act are severable, and if any of its provisions shall be held unconstitutional by any court of competent jurisdiction, the decision of such court shall not affect or impair any of the remaining provisions. (1958, c. 383)