





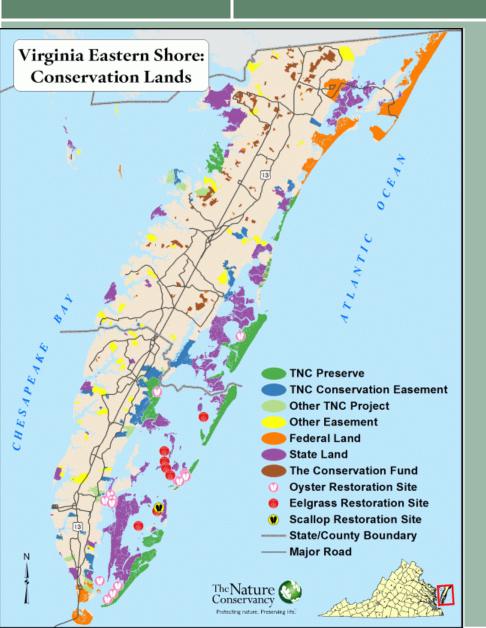
Virginia Coast Reserve



- Land Protection
- Protecting, Managing and Monitoring Shore and Water Birds
- Marine Restoration
- Outreach and Education
- Coastal Resiliency



Virginia Coast Reserve



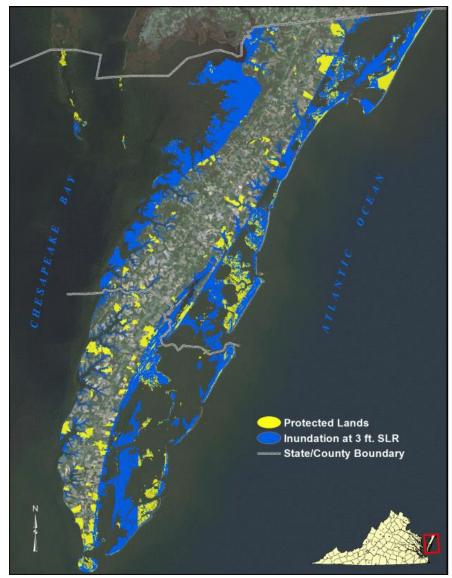
TNC + state, federal and other partners have invested \$100 million to protect and restore:

- 133,000 acres
- 70 miles of coastline (94% of seaside)
- 14 barrier islands
- 7 state managed oyster reef sanctuaries
- 50 acres of oyster reef
- 5,000 acres of eelgrass meadows
- 10,000 acres upland forest, farmland and wetlands
- 1,300 acres migratory land bird habitat

133,000 acres protected on Virginia Eastern Shore

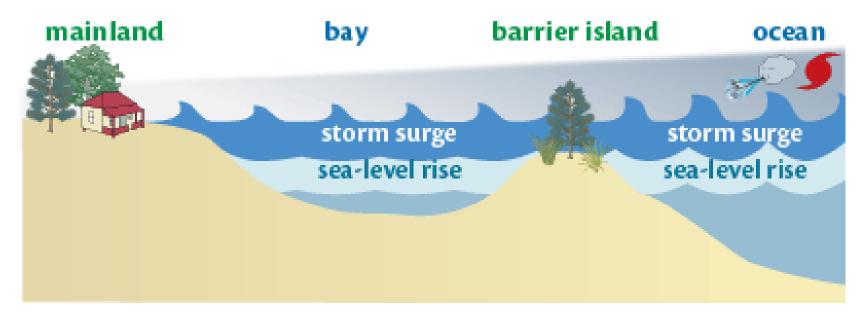


50% of the protected lands are vulnerable to inundation





In addition to rising seas, storms are more intense and frequent; together, storm surge and sealevel rise cause extreme flooding





Conventional vs. nature-based solutions





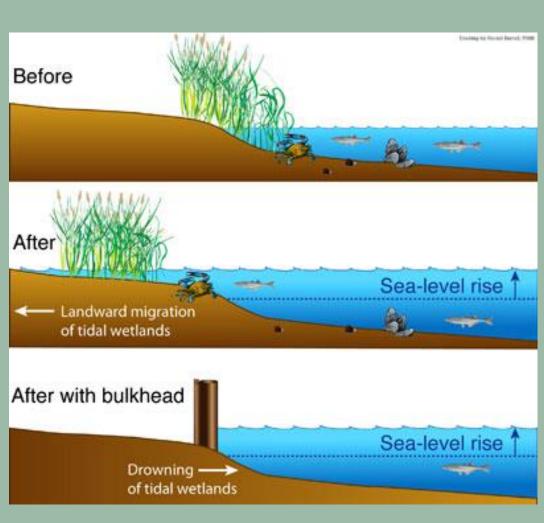








Conventional vs. nature-based solutions







Drawing by Harold Burrell Photos courtesy of VIMS



Coastal Resilience and Risk Reduction: A Global Priority





Coastal Resilience and Risk Reduction Conservation Outcomes



Communities are made safer and more resilient to natural hazards.



Ecosystem health and functionality are restored to benefit both humans and nature.



The benefits of natural solutions quantified and embraced where appropriate to reduce climate hazard risks.





Eastern Shore is the Coastal Resilience Laboratory for the Atlantic





Enhancing Coastal Resilience on Virginia's Eastern Shore Grant Project





















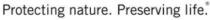














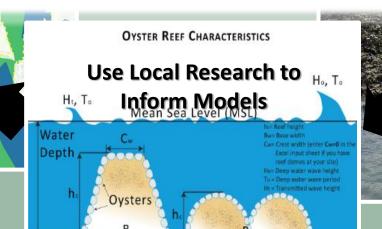








Engage stakeholders and provide tangible science-based tools to develop locally-relevant climatehazard mitigation and risk reduction strategies that include nature-based solutions.







on local ecosystem



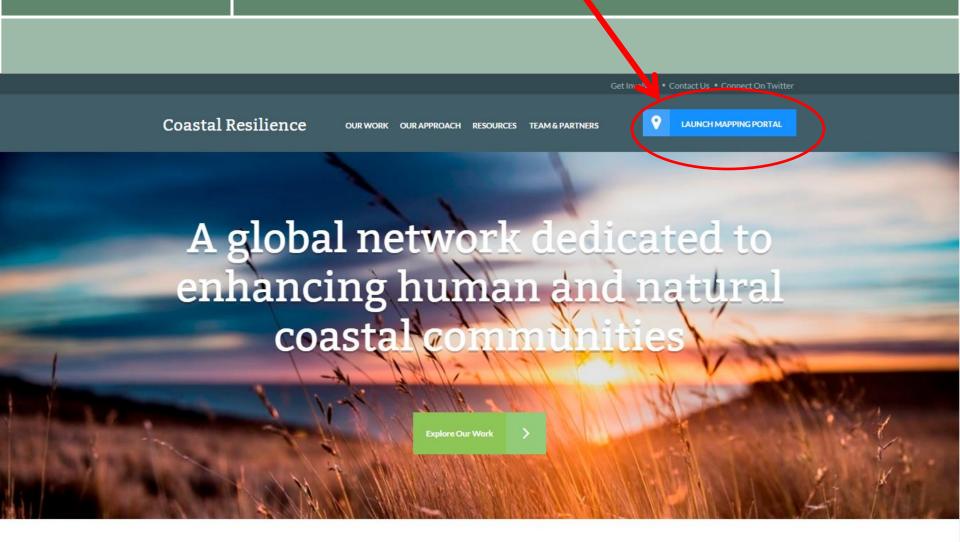




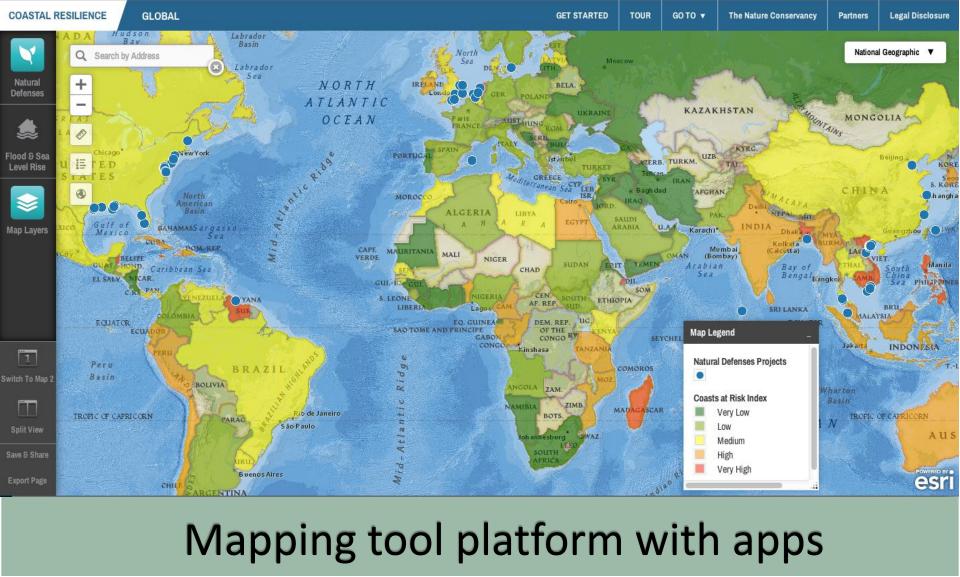
The reef also reduces wave power by 97.7%.



Coastal Resilience Approach



coastalresilience.org









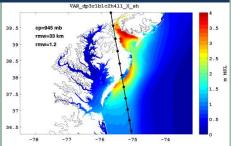








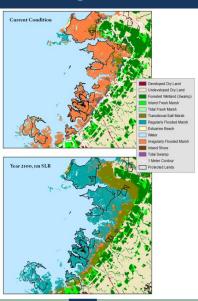
SLR & Storm Surge







Marsh Migration

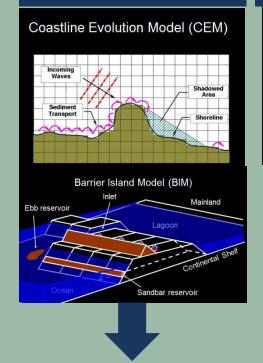






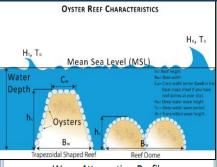
Future Habitat

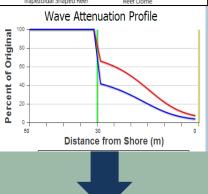
Barrier Island Evolution





Oyster Reef-Wave Attenuation







Coastal Defense



Coastal Resilience Hypothesis

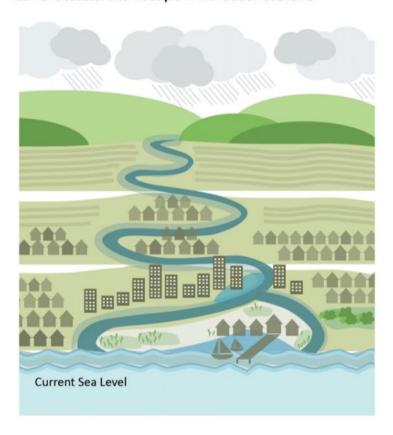




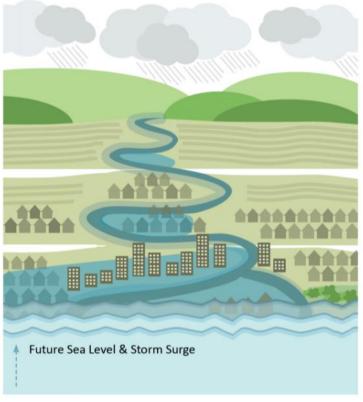
Flood and Sea Level Rise App



Current coastal and floodplain inundation scenario



Future coastal and floodplain inundation scenario



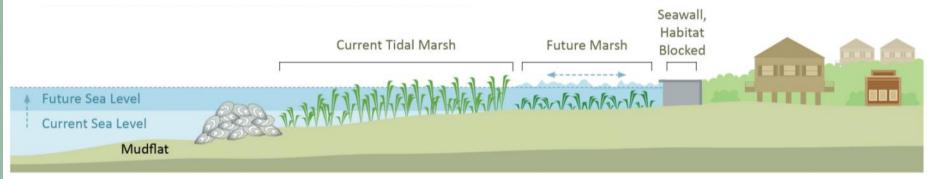
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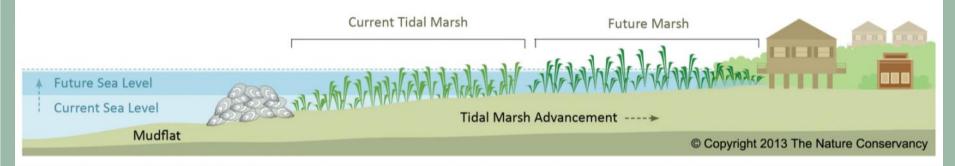
Future Habitat App



Vulnerable habitat: Marsh migration blocked as sea level rises



Resilient habitat: Marsh migrates landward as sea level rises





To what extent do oyster reefs protect shorelines from erosion?





7 Foot Oyster Castle Array





Oyster Restoration Process







Oyster Castle
Wall at
Deployment

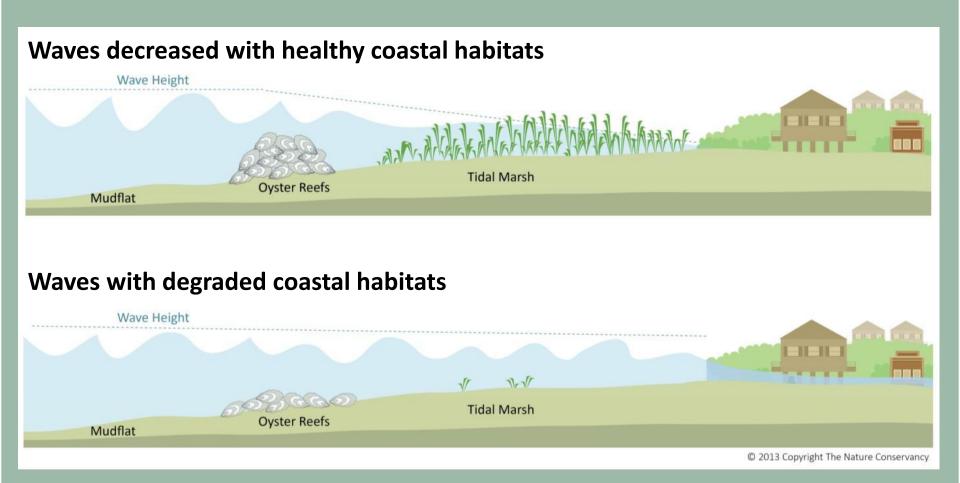


Oyster Castle Wall 3 years Post-Deployment





Quantifying wave reduction





Coastal Defense App

